

digital kompetent im Lehramt

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Kick-Off Meeting DiCoTe

#### **Game-Based Learning Design:**

Concepts and Impressions from Project Seminars in German Teacher Education

12.01.21 | René Barth, DikoLa | Benjamin Eugster, [D-3]

Summer semester 2020: On the didactics of video games

Four perspectives on video games in the classroom

The Player Journey by Pfeffermind

Winter semester 2020/2021: Designing learning in a gameful way

How to introduce instructional design in a gameful way

Gamification and game-based learning as rapprochement

Work in progress: Examples from the course

Potential of game-based learning design

Summer semester 2020: On the didactics of video games

Summer semester 2020

#### On the didactics of video games:

Digital games as <u>learning occasion</u>, <u>carrier</u>, <u>motivation</u> and <u>subject</u> in German lessons

Dr. Gunhild Berg, Institute of German Studies René Barth, DikoLa



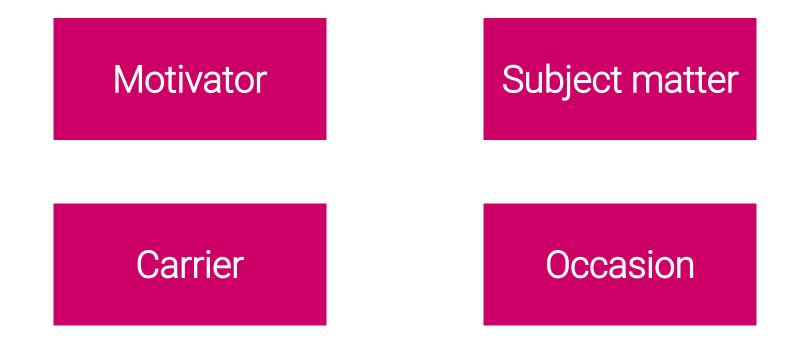
- 5th semester and above
- Teaching students of all school types except elementary school

Summer semester 2020: On the didactics of video games

Course Structure

Theoretical basics Transfer model by Jürgen Fritz Motivator Input-oriented approach Carrier Subject matter Learning through teaching Occasion

Four perspectives on video games in the classroom



Four perspectives on video games in the classroom: Motivator

### Gamification

#### Game

Elements and mechanisms

"Non-game" / purpose

Context / situation / application software

Four perspectives on video games in the classroom: Carrier

Serious Games

"Non-game" / Purpose

(Learning-)Content

Game

Game structure

Four perspectives on video games in the classroom: Subject matter

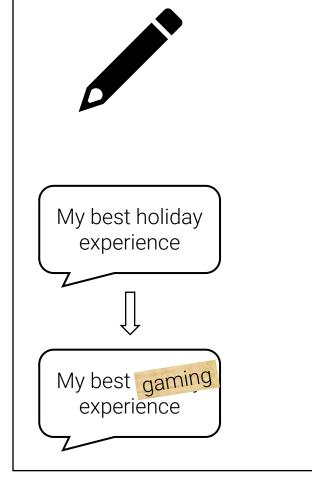
- Games as "literature"
- How do games narrate?
- (Inter-)Action vs. storytelling
- Conclusions about literature



Four perspectives on video games in the classroom: Occasion



e.g. Ursula Poznanski: Erebos (2010) Ernest Cline: Ready Player One (2011)



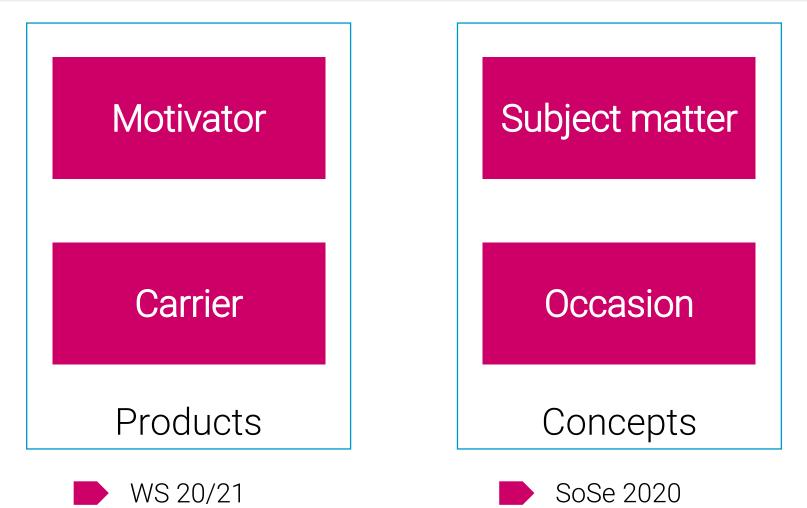


- self-created let's plays/ commented tutorials
- self-made game content
- video comments
- audiovisual realizations of "scripts,"

• ...

Activity- and production-oriented teaching

Four perspectives on video games in the classroom



The Player Journey by Pfeffermind



- pfeffermind.de/gamification-tools/
- toolkit (set of cards) to support game thinking (analogous to design thinking)
- 5 main categories of game elements: challenges, missions, tools, feedback, actions
- other cards: basics (basic characteristics of the game) and how?-cards (modifiying the elements cards)

## Game-Based Learning Design

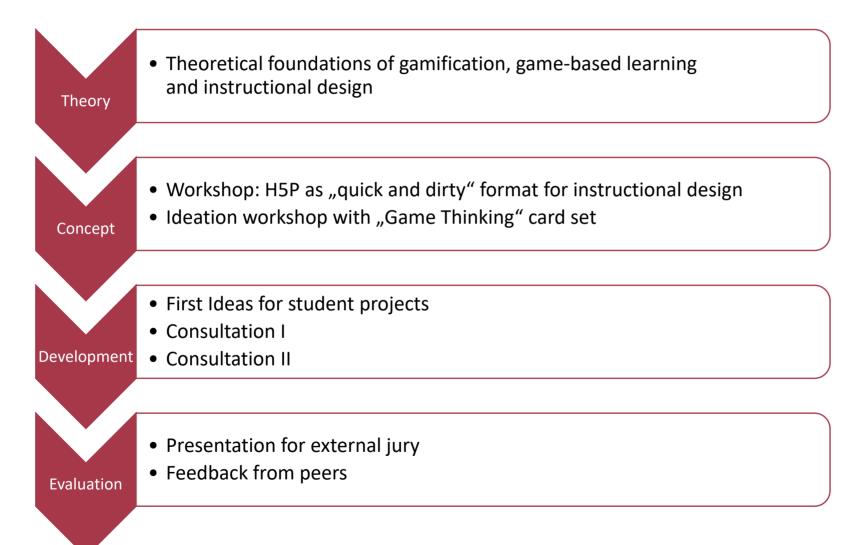
Concepts and Impressions from Project Seminars in German Teacher Education

DiCoTe-exchange, January 2021



## Course structure of the project seminar

Winter semester 2020/2021: Designing Learning in a gameful way





# How to introduce instructional design in a gameful way?

#### Interactive workshops and production-oriented approach as framework

- Creativity- and production-focused setup of participatory workshops
- «Gamefulnes» and «fun» as objectives, instructional design as methodological approach

#### **Clearly defined objectives for the projects**

- Learning objectives and scope (time, space)
- Target group
- Game genre, game world, core story
- Media format
- Game elements and mechanisms
- Implementation in instruction and learning process



# How to introduce instructional design in a gameful way?

#### Interactive workshops and production-oriented approach as framework

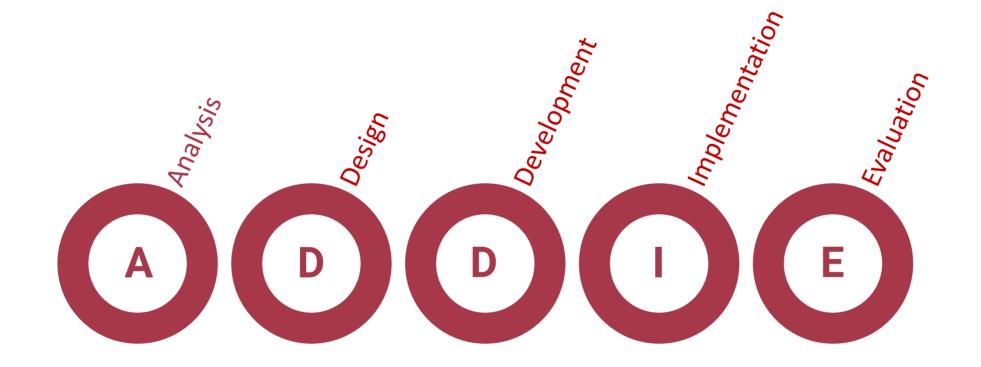
- Creativity- and production-focused setup of participatory workshops
- «Gamefulnes» and «fun» as objectives, instructional design as methodological approach

#### Instructional Design support from Project «[D-3] Deutsch Didaktik Digital»

- Expertise about technological solutions for individual consultation
- Introduction to mindset and methods of agile product development
- H5P as example to illustrate different stages of Instructional Design

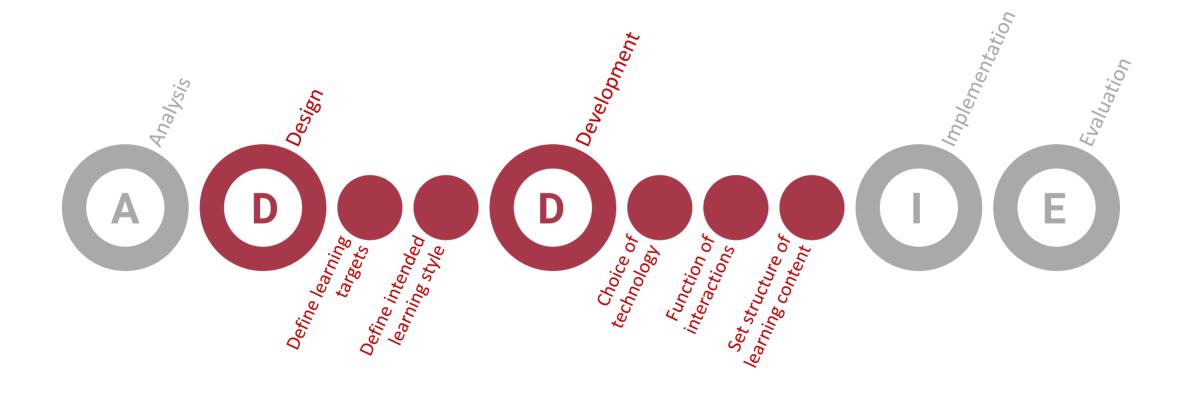


# Gamification and game-based learning as rapprochement to Instructional Design





# Gamification and game-based learning as rapprochement to Instructional Design





Board Game about Goethes's "Faust"

Escape Game with H5P: Based on orthography challenges Moodle-based Online-Course about «Pippi Langstrumpf» with level progression

Minecraft-based setting for the evaluation of job application letters Powerpoint-based «point and click adventure» about fairy tales

«Point and click adventure» about fairy tales with H5P





Story Book: Powerpoint-based «point and click adventure» about fairy tales (Mareike Holzinger, Robin Jenzora, Swenja Schüler und Elen Worm)



#### START - Pippi in der Villa Kunterbunt



11 - Pippi feiert Geburtstag

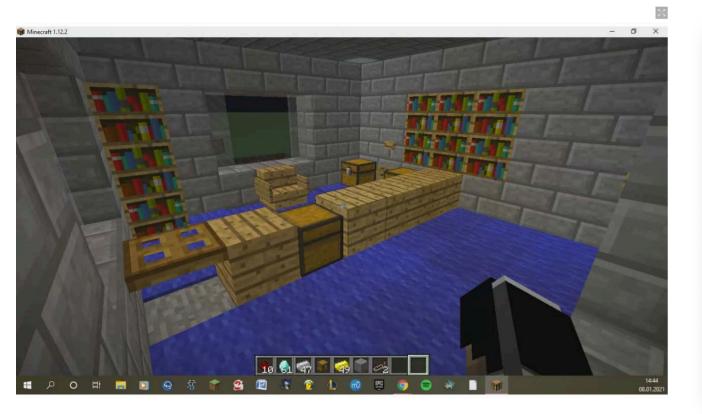
**ENDBOSS** 

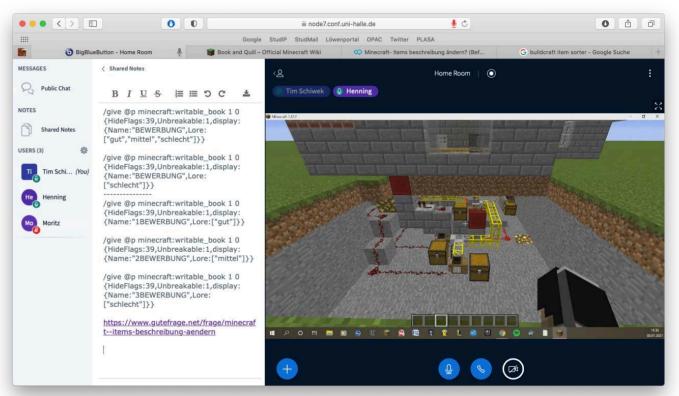


Kurzumfrage
Deine eigene Meinung
Rezensionen
Aufgabe Rezension
Wie geht es weiter?

**Moodle-based Online-Course about «Pippi Langstrumpf» with level progression** (Tabea Gibbert, Michelle Müller, Adrian Schlitt, Lilly Marie Stegmeyer)

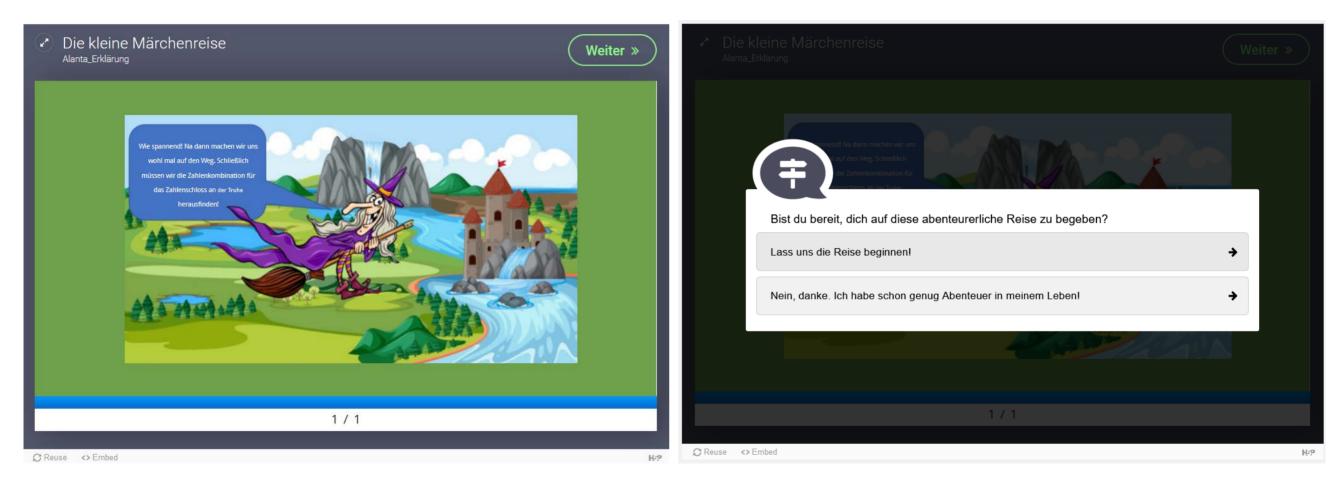






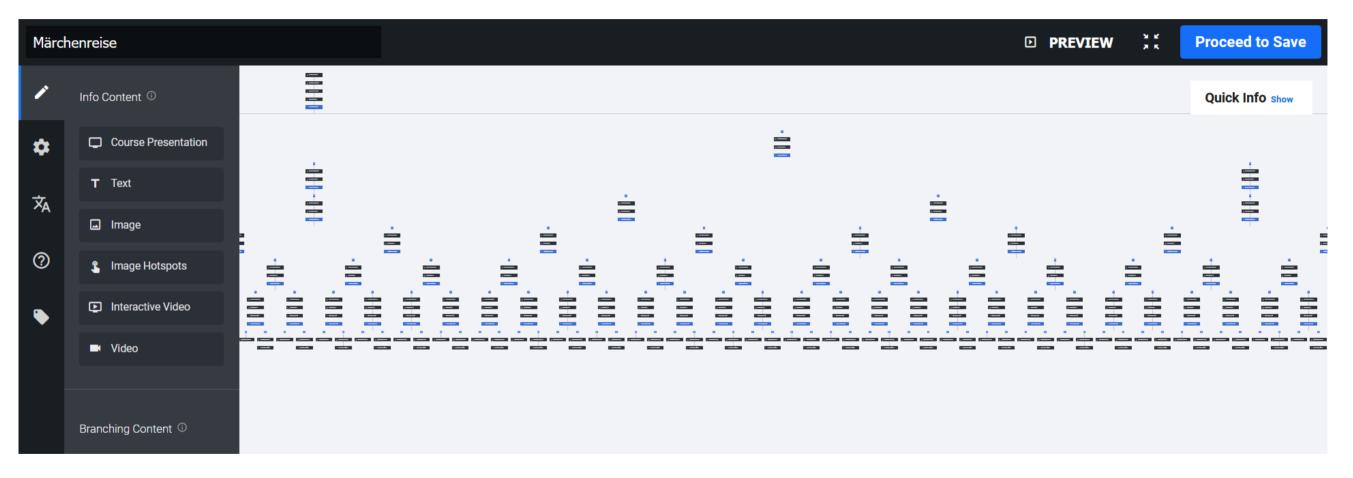
**Minecraft-based setting for the evaluation of job application letters** (Lukas Hahn, Leopold Moritz Löbel, Tobias Neumann, Tim Schiwek)





#### **«Point and click adventure» about fairy tales with H5P** (Lea Eimler, Anna-Maria Hoke, Flora Linstedt, Victoria Spilner)





**«Point and click adventure» about fairy tales with H5P** (Lea Eimler, Anna-Maria Hoke, Flora Linstedt, Victoria Spilner)



## **Potential of Game-Based Learning Design**

- Diversity of learning material
- Motivation for learners through active engagement
- Personalisation by individual learning paths







## Potential of Game-Based Learning Design

- Diversity of learning material
- Interaction with complex material (more than merely watching)  $\begin{pmatrix} \uparrow & \uparrow \\ \uparrow & \uparrow \end{pmatrix}$
- **Motivation** for learners through active engagement  $\begin{pmatrix} \circ & \circ \\ \smile \end{pmatrix}$
- Personalisation by individual learning paths
- $\rightarrow$  Use positive aspects and effects of game-based learning to enrich the design of instructional content, situations and settings









## **Open discussion**

#### • Role of instructional design in teacher education:

- Teachers as creators vs. Teachers as users of existing material: How much "production" is needed/realistic?
- Understanding instructional design as basic quality feature of both digital learning content and platforms.

#### • Potential, limits and risks of game-based learning in education:

- How can we show <u>realistic</u> potential and possibilities of game-based learning without reverting to behaviourist clichés?
- How to sensitize students for risks (e.g. surveillance) and unwanted side-effects of gamification(e.g. limiting creativity instead of stimulating it)?

